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The Paralympic Games: A bibliography

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Paralympic Games

"The Paralympic Games are the pinnacle event of the International Paralympic Committee and the showcase of elite performance for athletes with disabilities. They are considered a 'parallel' movement to the Olympics. The Paralympics are held every four years generally after the Olympic Games, and mostly, in the same host City as the Olympic Games. They include the disability categories of: Amputee; Cerebral palsy; Intellectual disability; Vision impaired; Wheelchair; and Les autres. The Paralympics have grown rapidly since their inception to become part of a global network of sports events. In doing so they have brought an increased visibility and status to people with disabilities by focusing on their abilities".

Darcy, S. (2005). Paralympics. In J. M. Jenkins & J. J. Pigram (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Leisure and Outdoor Recreation* (pp. 350-351). New York and London: Routledge – Taylor & Francis Group.

- This bibliography is organised alphabetically by author in APA Style, with keywords, including particular host city names, appearing in square brackets at the end of each reference. A list of Keywords is provided at the end of the bibliography.
- The Adobe Acrobat search facility can be used to locate items by keyword or any other word or name in the reference.
- References in this bibliography are principally from refereed academic journals, texts, theses, and from conference proceedings.
- Brief abstracts are given where possible. To be copyright compliant, these abstracts comprise approximately 10% of the published abstract.
- Electronic documents available via the Internet are not included. Links to Paralympic Games electronic resources are available from the ACEM – Resources website at <http://www.business.uts.edu.au/acem/resources/paralympic.html>

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A

Alexander, D. (2005). *Vancouver's support of the 2010 Winter Olympic bid: An analysis of the 2003 Olympic plebiscite*. Unpublished M.A. dissertation, Royal Roads University (Canada), Canada. [politics ; Vancouver ; history]

ABSTRACT: This study is a critical analysis of the marketing and communication strategies that took place in Vancouver, British Columbia during a citywide plebiscite associated with their bid to become host city for the 2010 Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games.

Alexander, M. G. F. (2008). *Social Skills and Sports (S3) program: Developing the social skills of young adult Special Olympics athletes*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, Michigan State University, Michigan. [intellectual disability ; social skills; Special Olympics]

ABSTRACT: The Social Skills and Sports (S3) program was designed to teach social skills to people with intellectual disabilities within a sports setting. The purpose of the study was to determine if participants could develop and refine the target social skills as a result of S3 ; generalize social skills to other environments; and maintain social skills five weeks after the completion of the intervention.

Anonymous. (1996). Games of the human spirit. *Paraplegia News*, 50(11), 44-49. [Atlanta]

Anonymous. (1997). Triumph of the human spirit: The Atlanta Paralympic experience. *Palaestra*, 13(4), 54. [Atlanta]

ABSTRACT: Review of the publication "Triumph of the human spirit: The Atlanta Paralympic experience" by J. Tiessen.

Antony, R. M. (1986 Oct). Atlantoaxial instability: Why the sudden concern? *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 3(4), 320-328. [Down syndrome ; Special Olympics]

ABSTRACT: This paper looks in depth at atlantoaxial instability and dislocation.

Apple, D. (1997 Jan). Paralympics - a triumph for people with physical disabilities. *Journal of the Medical Association of Georgia*, 86(1), 59-61. [Atlanta ; drugs]

Appleby, L. (1999). *The big picture*. Paper presented at the Vista downunder '98: International Conference on Athletes with Disabilities : Australian Sports Commission November 1-7 1998., Belconnen, A.C.T. [Sydney]

Ashton-Shaeffer, C., Gibson, H., Holt, M., & Willming, C. (2001). Women's resistance and empowerment through wheelchair sport. *World Leisure Journal*, 43(4), 11-21. [women ; wheelchair basketball ; empowerment]

ABSTRACT: This study investigated the experiences of participating in elite-level sport for women with physical disabilities interviewing 10 Paralympic wheelchair basketball players aged 18-32 years.

Atha, B. (1991). Is sport for all? *Sport and Leisure*, 32(2), 11-28. [attitudes]
ABSTRACT: Examines the major factors inhibiting the development of sports for the disabled.

Auburn (N.S.W. Municipality) Council. (1998). *Proposal: assessment of financial impact of Homebush Bay development & Olympics/Paralympics*. Auburn, NSW: Auburn Council. [Sydney ; financial impact]

B

Bailey, S. (2008). *Athlete first: A history of the Paralympic Movement*. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell. [Paralympic movement ; history]

Balic, M. G., Mateos, E. C., Blasco, C. G., & Fernhall, B. (2000 Jul). Physical fitness levels of physically active and sedentary adults with Down syndrome. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 17(3), 310-321. [physical fitness ; Down syndrome ; Special Olympics]
ABSTRACT: The study compared physical fitness of two groups of adults with Down syndrome.

Banks, J. (1992 Jul/Sep). Maximising athletic performance at the 1992 Paralympics: Environmental considerations and recommendations. *Sports Coach (Canberra, Aust.)*, 15(3), 18-24. [performance ; Barcelona]

Barnes, C., Mercer, G., & Shakespeare, T. (1999). *Exploring disability: A sociological introduction*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press. [sociology]

Beamer, C. (1996). Games of the human spirit. *Paraplegia News*, 50(11), 44-49. [Atlanta]

Beasley, K. A. (1997). The Paralympic village: A barrier free city. In M. de Moragas, Llines and Kidd, B (Ed.), *Olympic villages: One hundred years of urban planning and shared experiences* (pp. 105-108). Lausanne: International Olympic Committee. [villages ; accessibility]

- Beasley, K. A. (1998). Fields of dreams: today's newest sports facilities provide accessibility that people with disabilities at one time could only wish for. *Sports 'n spokes*, 24(5), 10-14. [sports facilities ; accessibility]
- Beasley, K. A., & Davies, T. D. (2001). Access to sport and entertainment. In W. F. E. Preiser & E. Ostroff (Eds.), *Universal design handbook* (pp. 47.41-48.41). New York: McGraw-Hill. [design ; accessibility]
- Beaver, D. (1998). A coming of age - sports for athletes with disabilities and the amateur sports act? *Palaestra*, 14(4), 5-6. [participation ; legislation]
 ABSTRACT: Amendments to the Amateur Athletic Act (US).
- Beaver, D. P. (1997). The Amateur Sports Act - Where is the parity? *Palaestra*, 13(2), 5, 57. [legislation]
 ABSTRACT: Discusses changes needed in the Amateur Sports Act.
- Beaver, D. P. (2000). USOC-bowing to pressure or honoring amateur sports act? *Palaestra*, 16(2), 4-5. [legislation]
- Benedick, J. (1998). Nagano - my view. *Palaestra*, 14(3), 43-47. [Nagano ; Winter Paralympics]
- Bhambhani, Y. (2002). Physiology of wheelchair racing in athletes with spinal cord injury. *Sports Medicine*, 32(1), 23-51. [wheelchair sports ; spinal cord injury]
- Birrer, R. B. (1984 Apr). The Special Olympics: An injury overview. *Physician & Sportsmedicine*, 12(4), 95-97. [Special Olympics ; injuries]
- Birrer, R. B. (2004 Nov/Dec). The Special Olympics athlete: Evaluation and clearance for participation. *Clinical Pediatrics*, 43(9), 777-782. [Special Olympics ; Down syndrome ; evaluation ; participation]
- Block, M. E., & Moon, E. S. (1992). Orelove, Wehman, and Wood revisited: An evaluative review of Special Olympics ten years later. *Education and Training in Mental Retardation*, 27, 379-386. [Special Olympics ; intellectual disability]
 ABSTRACT: Discusses limitations outlined by Orelove et al. and shows that during the past 10 years SOI has made a variety of positive organizational and programmatic changes to address these concerns.

- Boaden, C. (1998). *Breaking new ground: information management for the Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games*. Paper presented at the Olympic Information Seminar held at the Australian Institute of Sport, Canberra, October, 1998. [information dissemination ; Sydney]
- Brittain, I. (2004). Perceptions of disability and their impact upon involvement in sport for people with disabilities at all levels. *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*, 28(4), 429-452. [attitudes ; participation ; sociology]
 ABSTRACT: Article looks at the impacts of societal perceptions of disability and disability sport upon people with disabilities.
- Brittain, I. (2004 Mar). The role of schools in constructing self-perceptions of sport and physical education in relation to people with disabilities. *Sport, Education & Society*, 9(1), 75-94. [physical education and training ; self perception ; physical disability ; Sydney]
 ABSTRACT: This paper is concerned with the educational experience of a group of athletes who competed in the Sydney 2000 Paralympic Games.
- Brundige, T. L., Hautala, R. M., & Squires, S. (1990). The Special Olympics program for persons with severe and profound disabilities: An assessment of its effectiveness. *Education and Training in Mental Retardation*, 25, 376-380. [Special Olympics ; evaluation ; physical disability]
- Buchner, J. (1991). *Sports for the disabled in the Australian media: a preliminary study by Mass Communication students at the University of Western Sydney, Macarthur*. Campbelltown, NSW: Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, University of Western Sydney, Macarthur. [mass media ; physical disability]
- Burkett, B. (2002 Jan-Feb). National test protocols for Australian Paralympic swimmers. *Swimming in Australia (Sydney, Aust.)*, 18(1), 10-11. [swimming ; testing]
- Burkett, B., & Mellifont, R. (2008 Mar). Sport science and coaching in Paralympic swimming. *International Journal of Sports Science Coaching*, 3(1), 105-112. [sports science ; swimming ; coaching]
- Burkett, B. J., & Mellifont, R. B. (2008 Mar). Sport science and coaching in paralympic cycling. *International Journal of Sports Science & Coaching* 3(1), 95-103. [sports science ; cycling ; coaching ; Athens]
 ABSTRACT: Sports science initiatives of the Australian Cycling team in preparation for the 2004 Athens Paralympic Games.

C

Calmels, P., Genevrier, M., Braize, C., Chometon, E., Olganier, H., Piera-Andres, J. B., et al. (1994 Apr/Jun). Medical activity during an international sporting competition for the physically disabled: Saint-Etienne World Handicapped Sport Championships. *Disability & Rehabilitation*, 16(2), 80-84.
[medical care ; physical disability]

Cashman, R. (1999). *Olympic countdown: Diary of the Sydney Olympics 1998*. Petersham, NSW: Walla Walla Press in conjunction with the Centre for Olympic Studies, The University of New South Wales. [Sydney ;
mass media]

ABSTRACT: A collection of weekly columns that were published in the Southern Courier and the Inner Western Suburbs Courier. Topics include drugs, the Cultural Olympiad, the environment, the Paralympics, politics, security, the sponsors, the torch relay and transport.

Cashman, R. (2006). Paralympic Games In *The bitter-sweet awakening: The legacy of the Sydney 2000 Olympic Games* (pp. 226-250). Petersham, NSW: Walla Walla Press. [Sydney]

Cashman, R. & Darcy, S.A. (2008). (eds), *Benchmark games*, Walla Walla Press, Sydney. [Paralympic movement ; evaluation ; planning ;
mass media ; Sydney]

ABSTRACT: This analysis of the Sydney 2000 Paralympic Games, explores many questions and issues pertinent to the Paralympic Movement. It is the first book of its kind to analyse an individual Paralympic Games, providing a unique evaluation of the operation and organisation of disability sport. A vast cross-section of areas is assessed, including the operational planning and infrastructure, the role of the media and the delivery of sport.

Cashman, R., & Hughes, A. (1998). Sydney 2000: Cargo cult of Australian sport. In *Tourism, leisure, sport: Critical perspectives* (pp. 216-225). [Sydney ;
Olympic Games ; public finance ; evaluation]

Cashman, R., & Hughes, A. (1999). *Staging the Olympics: The event and its impact*. Sydney: UNSW Press. [Sydney ; financial impact]

Cashman, R., Toohey, K., Darcy, S., Symons, C., & Stewart, B. (2004 Nov). When the carnival is over: Evaluating the outcomes of mega sporting events in Australia. *Sporting Traditions*, 25(1), 1-32. [evaluation ; mega
events]

Castagno, K. S. (2001 Apr). Special Olympics Unified Sports: Changes in male athletes during a basketball season *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 18(2), 193-206. [Special Olympics ; basketball ; intellectual disability]

ABSTRACT: The purpose was to describe the changes occurring in athletes with and without mental retardation (MR) during participation in a Special Olympics Unified Sports program.

Chalkley, B. (1999). Urban development through hosting international events: A history of the Olympic Games. *Planning Perspectives*, 14(4). [Olympic Games ; history ; urban development]

ABSTRACT: This paper discusses the idea of promoting urban development and change through the hosting of major events.

Channing Tassone, J., & Duey-Holtz, A. (2008). Spine concerns in the Special Olympian with down syndrome. *Sports Medicine & Arthroscopy Review*, 16(1), 55-. [Special Olympics ; Down syndrome ; spine]

Characteristics of Special Olympics coaches. (1989 Jan). *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 6(1), 12-14/19. [Special Olympics ; coaches ; participation ; classification ; physical disability]

ABSTRACT: Summarises the article "Classification of disabled athletes: (Dis)empowering the paralympic practice community," by P. D. Howe and C. Jones and examines the changes made by the International Paralympic Committee (IPC) to its classification system.

Cohen, A. (1995). Challenged: Organizers will have eight days after the Olympics are held to ready Atlanta's venues for the Paralympic Games, disabled sports' marquee event. *Athletic Business*, 19(11), 37-42. [sports facilities ; Atlanta]

Collins, D. (1992). An opportunity to excel. Preparations for the ninth Paralympic Games had been intense and meticulous. Much was expected in Barcelona, but was it delivered? *Sport and Leisure*, 33(5), 18-19. [Barcelona]

Cooper, R. A. (1989 Spring). An international track wheelchair with a center of gravity directional controller. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research & Development*, 26(2), 63-70. [biomechanics ; wheelchair sports]

Cooper, R. A. (1990). Wheelchair racing sports science: A review. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research & Development*, 27(3), 295-312. [wheelchair sports ; physical disability ; sports science]

ABSTRACT: Surveys a portion of the work published in the field of wheelchair racing science.

Cooper, R. A., Quatrano, L. A., Axelson, P. W., Harlan, W., Stineman, M., Franklin, B., et al. (1999). Research on physical activity and health among people with disabilities: A consensus statement. *Journal of Rehabilitation Research & Development*, 36(2), 142-154. [exercise ; health ; physical disability ; intellectual disability ; research]

ABSTRACT: A consensus process was used to identify research priorities for physical activity and health among people with disabilities.

COPOH. (nd). Transportation and disabled citizens: Policies on eligibility and reciprocity. *Leisurability*, 14(1), 4-12. [Canada ; transport ; accessibility]

Corbett, J. (1994). A proud label: Exploring the relationship between disability politics and gay pride. *Disability & Society*, 9(3), 343-357. [politics ; physical disability ; homosexuality]

ABSTRACT: Draws parallels between disability politics and the gay pride movement, to illustrate how different minority groups share experiences in common whilst retaining distinct qualities.

Cotugna, N., & Vickery, C. E. (2003). Community health and nutrition screening for Special Olympics athletes. *Journal of Community Health*, 28(6), 451-457. [Special Olympics ; health ; nutrition]

Cox, H. (2000). Mental toughness: coping with multiple sources of stress. *Sport Health*, 18(3), 22-23. [stress (psychology)]

Crawford, C., & Randall, S. (1994). Mislabeled as disabled. *Olympian*, 20(7), 21-23. [classification]

Crawford, J. L., & Stodolska, M. (2008). Constraints experienced by elite athletes with disabilities in Kenya, with implications for the development of a new hierarchical model of constraints at the societal level. *Journal of Leisure Research*, 40(1), 128-155. [grounded theory ; constraints]

Cregan, K., Bloom, G. A., & Reid, G. (2007 Sep). Career evolution and knowledge of elite coaches of swimmers with a physical disability. *Research Quarterly for Exercise & Sport*, 78(4), 339-350. [coaches ; swimming ; physical disability ; athletics ; research]

ABSTRACT: Examined the career evolution and knowledge of coaches of athletes with a disability.

Crichton, K. D. (2000). Medical care of athletes for the Sydney 2000 Olympics and Paralympic Games. *International SportMed Journal*, 1(2), 1-5. [Sydney ; medical care]

Cromie, A. (1997). The Paralympics' very able organiser. *Business Review Weekly*, 19(31), 56-58;60. [Sydney ; administration ; sponsorship]

Curtis, O. (2000). Finding inspiration. *Sport health*, 18(3), 24-26. [psychology ; physical disability]

Cut in funding dashes athletes' hopes for London 2012. (2008 Jun). *Learning Disability Practice*, 11(5), 4-4. [funding ; intellectual disability; London]

D

Dahlgren, W. J., & Boreskie, S. (1991). The Medallion Program: Using the Generic Sport Model to train athletes with mental disabilities. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation & Dance*, 62(9), 67. [training ; intellectual disability]
ABSTRACT: The program and its outcomes are evaluated.

Daly, D., Malone, L., Vanlandewijck, Y., Niklas, A., & Steadward, R. (2000 Sep/Oct). Functional information for Paralympic swimmers. *Swimming in Australia (Sydney, Aust.)*, 16(5), 2-6. [swimming]

Daly, D. J., Djjobova, S. K., Malone, L. A., Vanlandewijck, Y., & Steadward, R. D. (2003 Jul). Swimming speed patterns and stroking variables in the Paralympic 100-m freestyle. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 20(3), 260-278. [swimming; Sydney]
ABSTRACT: Video race analysis indicates that Paralympic finalists use race speed patterns similar to able-bodied elite swimmers.

Daly, D. J., & Vanlandewijck, Y. (1999 Jul). Some criteria for evaluating the "fairness" of swimming classification. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 16(3), 271-189. [swimming ; classification]

Daly, D. J. e., Malone, L. A., Smith, D. J., Vanlandewijck, Y., & Steadward, R. D. (2001 Jul). The contribution of starting, turning, and finishing to total race performance in male Paralympic swimmers. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 18(3), 316-333. [swimming ; testing ; Atlanta]
ABSTRACT: Video race analysis of the Atlanta Paralympic Games swimming competition.

Darcy, S. (1997). *Tourism patterns and experiences of New South Wales people with a physical disability*. Paper presented at the Tourism research: building a better industry, Canberra. [research ; tourism ; Sydney]
ABSTRACT: This paper presents the findings of research conducted into the tourism patterns and experiences people with physical disabilities in New South Wales. The research methodology was a questionnaire-based self-completed postal survey ducted with the co-operation of nine major organisations which represent people with a physical disability in New South Wales. The questionnaire replicated sections of the International Visitor Survey and Domestic Tourism Monitor so comparisons could be made between the general population and people with a physical disability. The paper develops the concept of access precincts as a way for government and the tourism industry to better serve the touristic needs of people with a disability. Also the study provides government agencies and the tourism industry with information to capitalise on the potential offered by the impending Sydney Olympics and Paralympics. (author abstract)

Darcy, S. (1998). *Anxiety to access: The tourism patterns and experiences of New South Wales people with a physical disability*. Sydney: Tourism New South Wales. [accessibility ; tourism ; constraints ; Sydney]
ABSTRACT: The report provides the first quantitative investigation of the tourism patterns and experiences of people with disabilities in Australia. The report exposes the fact that people with a disability find it difficult to find attractions and accommodation that take their needs into account. The information provides a sound platform to redress many of the barriers and constraints people with disabilities face when traveling. Further, the research report provides government agencies and the tourism industry with information to capitalise on the potential offered by the impending Sydney Olympics and Paralympics 2000. (author abstract)

Darcy, S. (2001). A Games for everyone?: Planning for disability and access at the Sydney 2000 Games. *Disability Studies Quarterly*, 21(3). [accessibility ; planning ; Sydney]
ABSTRACT: Darcy (2001) examines the planning processes leading up to the Sydney 2000 Paralympic and Olympic Games from a disability perspective. The Sydney Games, and the Paralympics in particular, were seen as a possible watershed event for raising the profile and planning of disability and access issues in Sydney. From their outset, the Games sought to incorporate disability and ageing related issues within the overall planning strategy. The paper will firstly examine the major bodies charged with organising the Games and the planning processes used to incorporate disability and access issues. These include the Sydney Organising Committee for the Olympic Games (SOCOG), the Sydney Paralympic Organising Committee (SPOC), the Olympic Co-ordination Authority (OCA) and the Olympic Roads and Traffic Authority (ORTA). Secondly, the paper will review the operational issues faced by people

with disabilities in the test events leading up to the Games period. The method for identifying the operational issues included: ongoing consultation with peak disability groups; recruitment of people with disabilities to participate in all aspects of the test events; assessment of these groups' experiences through a questionnaire based survey instrument and a phone in reporting service. These data sources were complemented through peak disability organizations member feedback, and monitoring of media reports. The analysis will investigate issues of transport, accessibility of the urban domain, ticketing, and wider social impacts. Lastly, the paper will discuss the likelihood of any lasting legacies that the 2000 Games may have for Sydney's community of people with disabilities. (author abstract)

Darcy, S. (2003). The politics of disability and access: the Sydney 2000 Games experience. *Disability & Society*, 18(6), 737-757. [politics ; accessibility ; Sydney]

Abstract: The article examines disability and access issues surrounding the Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games. Central to this is an examination of the involvement of the Australian community of people with disabilities [1] within the Games. The Sydney Paralympic Games, in particular, was seen as a possible watershed event for developing accessible infrastructure, and raising awareness of disability and access issues. This paper draws on the official documents of the Games, newspaper accounts and disability organisation reports. The article first examines the major bodies charged with organising the Games, and the planning processes used to incorporate disability and access issues. It then examines a range of critical issues and their relationships with the disability community. Finally, the article provides an analysis of any likely legacies that the 2000 Games may have for Sydney's community of people with disabilities. (author abstract)

Darcy, S., & Harris, R. (2003 Jan). Inclusive and accessible special event planning: An Australian perspective. *Event Management*, 8(1), 39-47. [accessibility ; inclusivity ; planning]

Darcy, S., & Woodruff, J. (2000, 6-9 January). *Inclusive sport management practices for access, disability & ageing Issues for the Sydney 2000 Paralympic & Olympic Games*. Paper presented at the The Challenge: Sport Management Beyond 2000 - the Third International Sport Management Alliance Conference, Graduate School of Business, University of Technology, Sydney. [inclusivity ; accessibility ; Sydney]

Davis, R., & Ferrara, M. (1996). Athlete classification: An explanation of the process. *Palaestra*, 12(2), 38-44. [athletes ; classification ; Atlanta]

- Davis, R. W. (1996 Aug). The 1996 Atlanta Paralympics. *JOPERD: The Journal of Physical Education, Recreation & Dance*, 67(6), 59-61.
[Atlanta]
- Davis, R. W., Ferrara, M. S., & Van Nelson, C. (1993 Aug). Training profiles of elite wheelchair track athletes. *Journal of Strength & Conditioning Research* 7(3), 129-132. [training ; wheelchair sports ; track and field]
- Davis, T. (1996). The most accessible Games. *Paraplegia News*, 50(11), 40-42.
[accessibility ; Atlanta ; legislation]
- Day, W. (1996). Triumph of the human spirit: an amazing 225 world records were set at the 1996 Paralympic Games as the competitors proved that they were athletes, first, and human interest stories, second. *Olympian*, 22(6), 42-43.
[athletes ; Atlanta ; world records]
- Dec, K. L., Sparrow, K. J., & McKeag, D. B. (2000 Apr). The physically-challenged athlete: Medical issues and assessment. *Sports Medicine*, 29(4), 245-258. [athletes ; physical disability ; medical care ; injuries]
ABSTRACT: Focuses on the need to understand the unique medical issues faced by physically-challenged athletes.
- Denadai, B., & Greco, C. (2004 Jun). Determination of OBLA in soccer players with cerebral palsy: Participants in the Sydney 2000 Paralympic Games *Journal of Sports Sciences*, 22(6), 538-539. [cerebral palsy ; soccer ; Sydney]
- Department of Fair Trading. (1997). *A fair trading and consumer protection strategy for Sydney 2000 Olympic & Paralympic Games*. Parramatta, N.S.W.: Dept. of Fair Trading. [Sydney]
- DePauw, K. P. (2001 Jul). The Paralympic Movement: Past, present, and future. *Journal of the International Council for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, Sport & Dance*, 37(2), 42-47. [Paralympic movement ; history]
- DePauw, K. P. (1997). Sport and physical activity in the life-cycle of girls and women with disabilities. *Women in Sport & Physical Activity Journal*, 6(2), 225. [women ; attitudes ; participation ; history]
- DePauw, K. P., & Gavron, S. J. (1995). *Disability and sport*. Champaign, Ill.: Human Kinetics Publishers. [physical disability ; athletes ; women ; sports medicine ; classification ; history]
ABSTRACT: Contents include: 1] Introduction to sport and individuals with disabilities; [2] Historical perspectives on disability and sport; [3] Organizations for sport and disability; [4] Structure of sport and disability;

- [5] Sport opportunities for athletes with disabilities; [6] Sport and disability: a world view; [7] Classification; [8] Sports medicine and athletes with disabilities; [9] Access to sport and adapted equipment; [10] Coaching athletes with disabilities; [11] Event management; [12] Research and athletes with disabilities; [13] Females with disabilities in sport; [14] Sport in the 21st century.
- DePauw, K. P., & Rich, S. (1993). Paralympics for the mentally handicapped. *Palaestra*, 9(2), 59-64. [intellectual disability ; Barcelona]
- Dickinson, R. (1996). The power of the Paralympics. *American Demographics*, 18(5), 15. [sponsorship ; Atlanta]
- Digby, B. (2008). London's 2012 Olympics and Paralympics. *Teaching Geography*, 33(3), 133-136. [London]
- Doman, D. (2000 Mar/Apr). Meeting California framework goals through Special Olympics. *CAHPERD Journal/Times*, 62(5), 4. [Special Olympics ; intellectual disability ; physical education and training]
- Downie, M., & Koestner, R. (2008 Sep). Why faster, higher, stronger isn't necessarily better: The relations of Paralympian and women's soccer teams' performance to national well-being. *Social Indicators Research*, 88(2), 273-280. [participation ; social factors ; psychology]
 ABSTRACT: The study considers how the athletic performance of minority groups relates to national subjective well-being (SWB) and life expectancy.
- Downs, S. B., & Wood, T. M. (1996 Apr). Validating a Special Olympics Volleyball Skills Assessment Test. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 13(2), 166-179. [testing ; volleyball ; intellectual disability ; Special Olympics]
 Abstract: The study examined the validity and reliability of a Volleyball Skills Assessment Test (VSAT) as a measure of volleyball skill and as a predictor of team success in Special Olympics International (SOI) volleyball competition.
- Dowse, L., & Frohmader, C. (2001). *Moving forward: Sterilisation and reproductive health of women and girls with disabilities: A report on the national project conducted by Women With Disabilities Australia (WWDA)*. Rosny Park, Tas.: Women with Disabilities Australia. [women ; intellectual disability ; health]
- Dummer, G. M. (1999). Classification of swimmers with physical disabilities. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly Journal*, 16(3), 216. [classification ; swimming ; physical disability]

ABSTRACT: Presents the classification system employed in the International Paralympic Committee among swimmers with physical disabilities.

Dummer, G. M. (2003 Jul). Raising the bar: New horizons in disability sport. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 20(3), 314-316.
[athletes ; physical disability ; planning]

Dunn, C. H. (2007). *Aboriginal partnerships for sustainable 2010 Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games: A framework for cooperation* Unpublished M.R.M. dissertation, Simon Fraser University (Canada), Canada.

[Vancouver ; sustainability ; administration]

ABSTRACT: For the first time in Olympic Games history, Indigenous peoples have been recognized and included as Official Partners in the planning and hosting of the 2010 Winter Games.

E

Eaglesham, J. (1996). "Georgia on my mind": over 3000 athletes from 125 centres took part in the '96 Paralympics. *Athletics Coach*, 30(3), 5-7.
[Atlanta ; participation ; physical disability]

Earth Council. (2000). *Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games: Environmental performance of the Olympic Co-ordination Authority: Review III*. Sydney, NSW: The Council. [Sydney ; environment ; evaluation]

East London Research Institute for the London Assembly. (2007). *A lasting legacy for London? Assessing the legacy of the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games*. London: Greater London Authority.
[London ; evaluation]

Eddy, K. A. T., & Mellalieu, S. D. (2003). Mental imagery in athletes with visual impairments. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 20(4), 347-368.
[imagery ; vision impaired]

Edwards, A. S. (2001). *The development of an event-evaluation instrument for Special Olympics*. Unpublished 3102530, United States Sports Academy, Alabama, US. [Special Olympics ; evaluation]

ABSTRACT: This study used the Delphi Survey Method to attempt to produce an evaluation tool for Special Olympics.

Edwards, S. D. (2008 Aug). Should Oscar Pistorius be excluded from the 2008 Olympic Games? . *Sport, Ethics & Philosophy*, 2(2), 112-. [Oscar Pistorius; sprinting ; Beijing]

Electronic pages: Online original articles. (2005 Apr). *British Journal of Sports Medicine* 39(4), 216-.

Ellwood, I. (2006 Jan 26). Paralympics: The branding battle to boost a minority event's audience. *Marketing Week*, 35-36. [marketing ; sponsorship]
ABSTRACT: Promoters of the Paralympics who want to attract more coverage and boost sponsorship should create a strong brand identity, as well as emphasising the team's spirit and determination to succeed.

Emes, C., & Page, S. J. (1992 Oct). Training Special Olympics athletes: A pilot study. *Perceptual & Motor Skills*, 75(2), 413-414. [training ; physical fitness ; cardiovascular ; Special Olympics]

Enock, K. E., & Jacobs, J. (2008). The Olympic and Paralympic Games 2012: Literature review of the logistical planning and operational challenges for public health *Public Health* 122(11), 1229-1238. [London ; health ; planning ; logistics]
ABSTRACT: Literature review relating to public health planning and interventions at previous summer Olympic and Paralympic Games and other relevant major summer sporting events or mass gatherings, with a focus on official publications and peer-reviewed articles.

Escamilla, R. F., Lowry, T. M., Osbahr, D. C., & Speer, K. P. (2001 Aug). Biomechanical analysis of the deadlift during the 1999 Special Olympics World Games. *Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise*, 33(8), 1345-1353. [powerlifting ; biomechanics ; Special Olympics]
ABSTRACT: The aim of this study was to compare and contrast biomechanical parameters between sumo and conventional style deadlifts and between high- and low-skilled lifters who participated in the powerlifting event during the 1999 Special Olympics World Games.

F

Fajardo, Y. (1997). 57 years of history Paralympic Games. *Olympic Magazine*(13), 32-33. [history]

Farrell, R. J., Crocker, P. R. E., McDonough, M. H., & Sedgwick, W. A. (2004 Apr). The driving force: Motivation in Special Olympians. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 21(2), 153-166. [athletes ; motivation ; intellectual disability ; Special Olympics ; participation]

ABSTRACT: This study investigated athletes' perceptions of motivation in Special Olympics.

Fepreira, J. P. L., Chatzisarantis, N., Gaspar, P. M., & Campos, M. J. (2007 Aug). Precompetitive anxiety and self-confidence in athletes with disability. *Perceptual & Motor Skills* 105(1), 339-346. [stress (psychology) ; anxiety ; self confidence]

ABSTRACT: This study examined the precompetition temporal patterning of competitive anxiety components in 42 athletes with disability who participated at the national level and at the national trials for the Paralympic Games in a variety of sports.

Ferrara, M. S., Palutsis, G. R., Snouse, S., & Davis, R. W. (2000). A longitudinal study of injuries to athletes with disabilities. *International Journal of Sports Medicine*, 21(3), 221-224. [athletes ; injuries]

ABSTRACT: This study investigated the number and type of injuries that occurred to athletes with disabilities from 1990-1996.

Ferrara, M. S., & Peterson, C. L. (2000 Aug). Injuries to athletes with disabilities: Identifying injury patterns. *Sports Medicine*, 30(2), 137-143. [athletes ; physical disability ; injuries]

ABSTRACT: A review of current sport epidemiological studies was used and found that injury patterns for people with disabilities are similar to those for athletes without disabilities.

Filho, J. A. O., Salvetti, X. M., de Mello, M. I., da Silva, A. C., & Filho, B. I. (2006 Nov). Coronary risk in a cohort of Paralympic athletes. *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, 40(11), 918-922. [coronary heart disease ; risk]

ABSTRACT: This study shows a reasonably high prevalence of coronary risk factors (51%), despite a low probability of coronary events in Paralympic athletes.

Fletcher, T. (1998, 25 Mar). *Sydney 2000 Paralympic Games*. Paper presented at the Working Together, Sydney. [sports facilities ; accessibility ; Sydney]

Flynn, M. (2000 Sep). More than a sprint to the finish: Planning health support for the Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games. *ADF Health (Sydney, Aust.)*, 1(3), 129-132. [planning ; health ; Sydney]

Fraser, K. (1999). Marketing the Sydney 2000 Paralympic Games. *Economics*, 35(3), 40-43. [marketing ; sponsorship ; Sydney]

Frossard, L., Smeathers, J., O'Riordan, A., & Goodman, S. (2007). Shot trajectory parameters in gold medal stationary shot-putters during world-class competition. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 24(4), 317-331.

[shot putting ; research ; track and field]

ABSTRACT: The parameters of the shot's trajectory were reported for male and female gold medalists (classes F52, F53, F54, and F55) who competed at the 2000 Paralympic Games and the 2002 International Paralympic Committee (IPC) World Championships.

Frossard, L., Stolp, S., & Andrews, M. (2004 Aug). Systematic video recording of seated athletes during the shot-put event at the Sydney 2000 Paralympic Games. *International Journal of Performance Analysis in Sport*, 4(1), 40-53.

[shot putting ; performance evaluation ; Sydney]

Fulton, S. K., Pyne, D., Hopkins, W., & Burkett, B. (2009). Variability and progression in competitive performance of Paralympic swimmers. *Journal of Sports Sciences*, 27(5), 535-539. [swimming ; performance evaluation]

Fung, L. (1992 Apr). Participation motives in competitive sports: A cross-cultural comparison. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 9(2), 114-122.

[participation ; motivation ; cross cultural]

ABSTRACT: Similarities and differences in participation motives among male and female elite disabled athletes from different countries were examined in the rating of importance of the seven motive factors of fitness, team atmosphere, skill development, excitement and challenge, friendship, achievement and status, and energy release.

G

Gallo, J. (1996). Going for the glory & the gold. *Mainstream*, 20(10), 20-26.

[athletes ; Atlanta ; participation ; motivation]

Galvin, R. (2000). Katrina Webb: overcoming tremendous obstacles in her pursuit of excellence, this Paralympian knows balance is the key. *Inside Sport*(106), 156-158.

[women ; sprinting ; training]

Gillespie, M. (2009 Mar). Participation patterns in an urban Special Olympics programme. *British Journal of Learning Disabilities*, 37(1), 21-27.

[Special Olympics ; participation ; intellectual disability]

ABSTRACT: Purpose of the study was to examine participation patterns of people with intellectual disabilities in Special Olympics analyzing athletes according to age, sex and sports participated in.

Goggin, G., & Newell, C. (2001). Crippling Paralympics? Media, disability and olympism. *Media International Australia*, 97(Nov 2000), 71-83.

[paralympism ; mass media]

- Goggin, G., & Newell, C. (2003). *Digital disability: The social construction of disability in new media*. Lanham, USA: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. [mass media ; physical disability]
- Goggin, G., & Newell, C. (2005). *Disability in Australia: Exposing a social apartheid*. Sydney: UNSW Press. [physical disability ; sociology]
- Goggin, G., & Newell, C. (2005). Handicapping sport In G. Goggin & C. Newell (Eds.), *Disability in Australia: Exposing a social apartheid* (pp. 74-94). Sydney: UNSW Press. [physical disability ; sociology]
- Gold, J. R., & Gold, M. M. (2007). Access for all: The rise of the Paralympic Games. *The Journal of the Royal Society for the Promotion of Health*, 127(3), 133-141. [history]
 ABSTRACT: This article charts the development of the Paralympic Games from small beginnings as a competition for disabled ex-servicemen and women in England post-Second World War to the present international festival of Summer and Winter Games organized in conjunction with the Olympic Games.
- Goldberg, S. (1997). Athlete first. Disabled sports have moved beyond warm, fuzzy feature stories, searching for integration in the mainstream of athletics. *Olympian*, 23(3), 10-12;15. [athletics ; mass media ; administration ; economics ; sponsorship ; marketing]
- Goodwin, D. L., Fitzpatrick, D. A., Thurmeier, R., & Hall, C. (2006 Apr). The decision to join Special Olympics: Parents' perspectives. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly* 23(2), 163-184. [Special Olympics ; participation ; attitudes ; parents]
 ABSTRACT: This phenomenological study explored the decision-making experience of parents whose children joined Special Olympics programs.
- Goosey-Tolfrey, V., Butterworth, D., & Morriss, C. (2002 Apr). Free throw shooting technique of male wheelchair basketball players. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 19(2), 238-250. [basketball ; wheelchair sports]
- Goosey-Tolfrey, V. L. (2005 Jan). Physiological profiles of elite wheelchair basketball players in preparation for the 2000 Paralympic Games. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 22(1), 57-66. [athletes ; physiology ; wheelchair sports ; basketball ; physical fitness ; Sydney]
 ABSTRACT: The purpose of this study was to examine the physiological changes in elite wheelchair basketball players leading up to the 2000 Paralympics.

- Gregg, M. J., Hrydaiko, D. D., Mactavish, J. B., & Martin, G. L. (2004 Jan). A mental skills package for Special Olympics athletes: A preliminary study. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly* 21(1), 4-18. [Special Olympics ; intellectual disability ; track and field ; training]
 ABSTRACT: The purpose in this study was to replicate and extend the mental skills training (MST) package of Wanlin, Hrycaiko, Martin, and Mahon (1997) to Special Olympics track and field athletes with intellectual disabilities.
- Gregson, I. (1999). *Irresistible force: Disability sport in Canada*. Victoria, BC: Polestar Book Publishers. [history ; physical disability ; Canada]
 ABSTRACT: This publication chronicles the striving of those who ultimately triumphed in their struggles for existence and recognition of disability sports in celebrating the distinguished history of disability sport in Canada.
- Greig, D. A. (2005). *South African apartheid and the 1976 Torontolympiad: A historical analysis of influential actions and events affecting the 5th Paralympic Games*. Unpublished M.H.K. dissertation, University of Windsor (Canada), Canada. [politics ; history ; Toronto]
 ABSTRACT: This paper identifies the events and actions that played a significant role in the development and eventual staging of the 5th Paralympic Games in 1976.
- Griffiths, R. (2000). Triumph of the human spirit: Karni Liddell. *Women in Sport*, 6(5), 68-70. [women ; swimming ; muscular atrophy]
- Groce, N. E. (1999 Aug). Disability in cross-cultural perspective: Rethinking disability. *Lancet*, 354(9180), 755-757. [physical disability ; cross cultural attitudes]
 ABSTRACT: Presents the author's thoughts on the different ways that the disabled are looked upon in various parts of the world.
- Groff, D., & Maddocks, K. (2001). Walker Cup: playing for the gold in Women's International Wheelchair Basketball. *Parks & Recreation (Ashburn)*, 36(8), 62-71. [women ; basketball ; wheelchair sports]
- Groff, D. G., Lundberg, N. R., & Zabriskie, R. B. (2009). Influence of adapted sport on quality of life: Perceptions of athletes with cerebral palsy. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 31(4), 318-326. [athletes ; participation ; cerebral palsy]
 ABSTRACT: This study sought to examine the effect of adaptive sports participation on athletic identity and influence on quality of life (QOL) for individuals with cerebral palsy (CP) participating in the CP World Games.

Groff, D. G., & Zabriskie, R. B. (2006 Jun). An exploratory study of athletic identity among elite alpine skiers with physical disabilities: Issues of measurement and design. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 29(2), 126-141.

[athletes ; physical disability ; physical fitness ;
psychology ; alpine skiing]

ABSTRACT: The factor structure of the Athletic Identity Measure Scale (ALMS) was examined in the study.

Gutfleisch, O. (2003 Jun). Peg legs and bionic limbs: The development of lower extremity prosthetics. *Interdisciplinary Science Reviews*, 28(2), 139-148.

[amputees ; sprinting ; prosthetics]

ABSTRACT: After a brief history of the evolution of prosthetic devices, this paper reviews relevant aspects of the anatomy of the lower extremity and the biomechanics of human ambulation, and introduces the various components of prosthetic devices.

Guttmann, L. (1976). Significance of sport in rehabilitation of spinal paraplegics and tetraplegics. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 236(2), 195-197.

[rehabilitation ; Stoke Mandeville Games ;
physical disability ; spinal cord injury]

H

Hadjichristodoulou, C., Mouchtouri, V., & Kourea-Kremastinou, J. (2007). Environmental health surveillance and management of food and water safety. In A. D. Tsouros & P. A. Efstathiou (Eds.), *Mass gatherings and public health: The experience of the Athens 2004 Olympic Games* (pp. 131-160): World Health Organization.

[health ; Athens]

ABSTRACT: Presents methods used to implement a comprehensive needs assessment process for public health infrastructure during the Athens Olympic and Paralympic Games.

Haller, B., Dorries, B., & Rahn, J. (2006). Media labeling *versus* the US disability community identity: a study of shifting cultural language. *Journal of Disability and Society*, 21(1), 61-75.

[mass media ; self perception]

Hamel, R. (1992). Getting into the Game: New opportunities for athletes with disabilities. *Physician and Sportsmedicine*, 20(11), 121-129.

[participation ; attitudes]

ABSTRACT: Innovations in equipment and changes in social attitudes continue to affect sports participation for disabled people.

Harada, C. M. (2007). *Motivation for sport participation and withdrawal for Special Olympics athletes in the United States*. Unpublished Ed.D. dissertation, Boston University, Massachusetts.

[motivation ;
participation ; intellectual disability ; Special Olympics]

- ABSTRACT: The purpose of this study was to examine the motives for participation in and withdrawal from sport of Special Olympics (SO) athletes using the frameworks of motivation in sport for athletes without disabilities. Two theoretical frameworks were applied--achievement motivation and self-determination theory (SDT). Previous studies on the application of SDT to understanding motivation in people with intellectual disabilities (ID) were examined.
- Harada, C. M., & Siperstein, G. N. (2009 Jan). The sport experience of athletes with intellectual disabilities: A national survey of Special Olympics athletes and their families. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 26(1), 68-85.
[Special Olympics ; intellectual disability ; participation ; motivation]
- Hardin, M. (2007 Spring). "I consider myself an empowered woman": The interaction of sport, gender and disability in the lives of wheelchair basketball players. *Women in Sport & Physical Activity Journal*, 16(1), 39-52.
[women ; gender ; wheelchair sports ; basketball]
- Harris, J. (1975). These games rebuild lives. *Sports, Recreation and Fitness*, 4(6),7.
[wheelchair sports]
- Hatamleh, M. R., Abu Al-Ruz, H. H., & Hindawi, O. S. (2009 Apr). Coach's leadership behavior as a predictor of satisfaction with leadership: Perceptions of athletes with physical disabilities. *International Journal of Applied Educational Studies, Al-Yarmouk*, 4(1), 14-33. [leadership ; coaches]
- Have Special Olympics programs improved during the past 10 years? (1994 Apr). *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 11(2), 237-238. [Special Olympics ; physical fitness ; intellectual disability]
ABSTRACT: The article finds that the Special Olympics has improved since 1984, but still tends to marginalize its mentally disabled participants.
- Head, M. (2000 Jun). Olympic security: Police and military plans for the Sydney Olympics: A cause for concern. *Alternative Law Journal*, 25(3), 131-135, 152.
[security ; Sydney]
- Heath, J. (1996). 1996 Atlanta Paralympic Games. *Link*, 5(4), 16-23.
[mass media ; Atlanta]
- Henschen, K. P., Horvat, M., & Roswal, G. (1992). Psychological profiles of the United States wheelchair basketball team. *International Journal of Sport Psychology*, 23(2), 128-137. [physiology ; wheelchair sports ; basketball]
ABSTRACT: The study compared selected psychological characteristics between elite disabled athletes participating in the US Wheelchair Basketball Paralympics Team Trials and those who were not.

Hèsegé, C. (1994). In Lillehammer, the show goes on with the Paralympics. *Olympic Review*(No. 319), 218-221. [history ; Lillehammer ; Paralympic movement]

ABSTRACT: This article traces the development and growth of the Paralympic movement, from its origins at the 'Spinal Injuries Unit' at Stoke Mandeville in the UK.

Hessegue, C. (1992). Victories over handicap. *Olympic Review*(296), 293-295. [Barcelona]

Higgins, K. (1996). High hurdles. *Marketing Management*, 4(4), 6-9. [marketing ; sponsorship ; Atlanta]

Abstract: Marketer Charles R. Edwards discusses his marketing achievements and goals for future Paralympics.

Higgins, P., & Melocco, K. (2000). On the brand wagon. *Australian Leisure Management*(No. 24), 52-55. [marketing ; attitudes ; Sydney]

ABSTRACT: Elements of selling a brand are discussed.]

Higgs, C. (1983 Sep). Analysis of racing wheelchairs used at the 1980 Olympic Games for the disabled. *Research Quarterly for Exercise & Sport*, 54(3), 229-233. [wheelchair sports ; design]

ABSTRACT: Racing wheelchairs were analyzed using a photometric technique.

Hild, U., Hey, C., Baumann, U., Montgomery, J., Euler, H. A., & Neumann, K. (2008 Jun). High prevalence of hearing disorders at the Special Olympics indicate need to screen persons with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research*, 52(6), 520-528. [health ; Special Olympics ; intellectual disability]

Hill, R. (1992). Disabled by disinterest: Our Paralympian athletes outshone our Olympic heroes. Yet some claim they could have done even better given more funding and recognition. *Bulletin*, 114(5839), 104-105. [funding ; economics ; attitudes ; Barcelona]

Hodges, J. S. (2003). Applying knowledge of motivational goals to programming for persons with mental retardation. *Therapeutic Recreation Journal*, 37(4), 326-329. [Special Olympics ; motivation ; intellectual disability ; participation]

ABSTRACT: Looks at research on goal-orientation and achievement motivation.

Hogan, D. (1996). High-tech limbs help disabled athletes set new world's records. *Current Science*, 82(7), 10-11. [prosthetics ; research ; Atlanta]

- Hollway, S. (2001). Vital volunteers. *Australian Leisure Management*(No.30), 58-59. [volunteers ; Sydney]
 ABSTRACT: This paper explains the vital role of volunteers in sport.
- Horel, J., Potter, T., Dunn, L., Steenburgh, W. J., Eubank, M., Splitt, M., et al. (2002 Feb). Weather support for the 2002 Winter Olympic and Paralympic Games. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 83(2), 227-240. [meteorology ; Salt Lake City ; Winter Paralympics]
 ABSTRACT: A weather support system was developed to provide weather information to the athletes, games officials, spectators, and interested public around the world.
- Howe, D. (2003). The importance of injury in the commercialised world of sport. In *Sport, professionalism and pain* (Vol. 1, pp. 90-106): Routledge. [injury ; risk]
- Howe, D. (2007). *The cultural politics of the Paralympic movement*. New York, NY: Routledge. [politics ; Paralympic movement ; social factors]
- Howe, P. D. (2008 Jun). From inside the newsroom: Paralympic media and the 'production' of elite disability. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport* 43(2), 135-150. [mass media ; social factors ; journalism]
 ABSTRACT: Article presents critical discussion surrounding the actual production of printed media texts around sport for the disabled.]
- Howe, P. D., & Jones, C. (2006 Mar). Classification of disabled athletes: (Dis)Empowering the Paralympic practice community. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 23(1), 29-46. [classification ; Paralympic movement ; politics]
 ABSTRACT: This article argues that the International Paralympic Committee has marginalized the practice community, notably the International Organizations of Sport for the Disabled. Examines two classification systems in swimming and athletics.
- Huber, J. H. (1994). The X Paralympic Games: will Atlanta equal the success of Seoul and Barcelona? *Palaestra*, 10(4), 64. [Atlanta]
- Hughes, A. (1999). The Paralympics. In R. Cashman & A. Hughes (Eds.), *Staging the Olympics: The event and its impact* (pp. 170-180). Sydney: UNSW Press. [participation]
 ABSTRACT: Poses questions regarding the role of the Paralympics.
- Hughes, D. (1999). *Easter Show access provisions*. Sydney: Australian Quadriplegic Association. [accessibility]

Hums, M. A., & Fay, T. G. (1995). Who owns the "Triumph of the Human Spirit"? The dispute over ownership of the 1996 Atlanta Paralympics mascot "Blaze". *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport*, 5(2), 95-103. [mascot ; marketing ; legislation ; Atlanta]

Hums, M. A., Moorman, A. M., & Wolff, E. A. (2003). The inclusion of the Paralympics in the Olympic and Amateur Sports Act - legal and policy implications for integration of athletes with disabilities into the United States Olympic Committee and national governing bodies. *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*, 27(3), 261-275. [legislation ; administration]
ABSTRACT: Article provides background information on disability sport governance in the US and presents the legal and policy implications of the Stevens Amendment for the various sport governing bodies.

Hutzler, Y. (1998 Feb). Anaerobic fitness testing of wheelchair users. *Sports Medicine*, 25(2), 101-113. [exercise ; testing ; wheelchair sports]
ABSTRACT: Data are reported concerning the findings of variables relevant to the anaerobic capacity of wheelchair users.

Hutzler, Y. (2008 Aug). Ethical considerations in adapted physical activity practices. *Sport, Ethics and Philosophy*, 2(2), 158-171. [ethics]

I

International Paralympic Committee Investigation Commission. (2001). *Summary report of the IPC Investigation Commission on INAS-FID allegations at the XIth Paralympic Summer Games Sydney 2000*. Salt Lake City, USA: International Paralympic Committee. [classification ; intellectual disability; Sydney]

International Paralympic Committee Investigation Commission. (2007). *Memorandum: Position statement regarding the participation of athletes with an intellectual disability at IPC sanctioned competitions*. Bonn, Germany: International Paralympic Committee. [classification ; participation ; intellectual disability ; Sydney]

J

Jacob, T., & Hutzler, Y. (1998 Mar). Sports-medical assessment for athletes with a disability. *Disability & Rehabilitation*, 20(3), 116-119. [injuries ; physical fitness ; Atlanta]
ABSTRACT: The purpose of this article is to describe a Sports-Medical Assessment Protocol (SMAP) for athletes with a disability.

Johnson, C. W. (2008). Using evacuation simulations for contingency planning to

enhance the security and safety of the 2012 Olympic venues. *Safety Science*, 46(2), 302-322. [risk ; security ; London]

ABSTRACT: This analysis of previous security incidents is used to identify key issues that complicate the organisation of olympic events.

Jones, C., & Howe, P. D. (2005). The conceptual boundaries of sport for the disabled: Classification and athletic performance. *Journal of the Philosophy of Sport*, 32(2), 133-146. [classification ; athletes ; performance evaluation]

ABSTRACT: This article is a tentative attempt to shed some philosophical light on the complex process of classification and competitive categorization in sport for the disabled.

Jones, C., & Wilson, C. (2009 Mar). Defining advantage and athletic performance: The case of Oscar Pistorius. *European Journal of Sport Science*, 9(2), 125-131. [Oscar Pistorius ; performance evaluation]

Jones, M. (1996). The 1996 Paralympic Games. *Journal of Sports Philately*, 34(6), 24-25. [philately ; history ; Atlanta]

Jutel, A. (2002 May). Olympic road cycling and national identity: Where is Germany? *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*, 26(2), 195-208. [cycling ; identity]

K

Katellaris, C. H., Carrozzi, F. M., Burke, T. V., & Byth, K. (2006 Sep). Patterns of allergic reactivity and disease in Olympic athletes. *Clinical Journal of Sport Medicine*, 16(5), 401-405. [athletes ; allergy ; Sydney]

ABSTRACT: Study sought to monitor pollen levels at the major Olympic venues to provide information for allergic athletes and their team doctors in order to adequately prepare them for Olympic competition.

Katellaris, C. H., Carrozzi, F. M., Burke, T. V., & Byth, K. (2000). A springtime Olympics demands special consideration for allergic athletes. *Journal of Allergy & Clinical Immunology*, 106(2), 260-266. [allergy ; athletes ; Sydney]

ABSTRACT: The article examines the prevalence of allergic disorders and patterns of allergic reactivity in the Australian Olympic and Paralympic athletes.

Katsiris, N. D., Kavoura, O. I., Zervas, G. A., & Damikouka, I. P. (2007). Monitoring drinking-water quality in holding tanks at Olympic venues. In (pp. 177-184). [public health ; Athens]

ABSTRACT: Drinking water samples from 15 Olympic venues were

collected daily and analysed during the Athens (Greece) 2004 Olympic and Paralympic Games.

- Kennedy, E., Pussard, H., & Thornton, A. (2006). 'Leap for London'? Investigating the affective power of the sport spectacle. *World Leisure Journal* . 48(3), 6-21. [marketing ; identity ; London]
ABSTRACT: This paper investigates the successful London 2012 Olympic Bid Campaign.
- Keys Young. (1995). *Preliminary social impact assessment of the Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games: Extract, executive summary and summary and future directions / prepared for The Office of Olympic Co-Ordination, Premier's Department by Keys Young*. [Sydney]: Keys Young. [social impact ; Sydney]
- Kimmerly, M. (1998 Oct). *Games code system for the Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games*. Paper presented at the Olympic Information Seminar, Australian Institute of Sport, Canberra, ACT. [administration ; Sydney]
- Kinchington, M. (2001). Podiatric management at the Olympic and Paralympic Games, Sydney 2000. *Australasian Journal of Podiatric Medicine*, 35(1), 9-13. [health ; podiatry ; Sydney]
- King, C. R. (2007). Staging the Winter White Olympics : Or, why sport matters to White power. *Journal of Sport & Social Issues*, 31(1), 89-94. [Winter Olympics ; Torino ; politics]
ABSTRACT: This essay offers a critical reading of the entanglements of White power and the Olympic Games.
- Kirby, S. L., Demers, G., & Parent, S. (2008 Dec). Vulnerability/prevention: Considering the needs of disabled and gay athletes in the context of sexual harassment and abuse. *International Journal of Sport and Exercise Psychology*. Morgantown, 6(4), 407-421. [sexual harassment ; sexual abuse ; homosexuality]
- Kirby, S., Le Rougetel, A., & Canadian Association for the Advancement of Women and Sport and Physical Activity. (1993). *Games analysis*. Gloucester, Ont.: CAAWS/ACAFS . [women ; participation ; statistical analysis ; Seoul ; Barcelona ; Calgary ; Albertville]
- Klein, T., Gilman, E., & Zigler, E. (1993 Oct). Attitudes toward Special Olympics. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 10(4), 393-294. [Special Olympics ; attitudes ; participation ; social impact ; psychology]
ABSTRACT: This article presents a survey of the effectiveness of the Special Olympics in fulfilling the goals of individuals who participate in the

events, and their families.

Klein, T., Oilman, E., & Zigler, E. (1993). Special Olympics: An evaluation by professionals and parents. *Mental Retardation* 31(1), 15-23. [Special Olympics ; evaluation ; attitudes]

ABSTRACT: Survey of the perceived goals and effects of the Special Olympics program and the extent to which professionals and parents believe it fulfills its mission. More research needed into attitudes and physical activity, especially sport, for individuals with disabilities.

Klenck, C., & Gebke, K. (2007 Jan). Practical management: Common medical problems in disabled athletes. *Clinical Journal of Sport Medicine* 17(1), 55-60. [medical care ; athletes ; injury ; classification ; wheelchair sports ; sports medicine ; cerebral palsy ; intellectual disability]

ABSTRACT: This article reviews key information pertinent to the care of disabled athletes.

Krahé, B., & Altwasser, C. (2006 Jan/Feb). Changing negative attitudes towards persons with physical disabilities: An experimental intervention. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 16(1), 59-69. [attitudes ; psychology ; physical disability]

ABSTRACT: An experimental study involving cognitive therapy was designed and tested to change negative attitudes towards the physically disabled.

L

Labanowich, S. (1989). The Paralympic Games: A retrospective view. *Palaestra: the Forum of Sport, Physical Education and Recreation for the Disabled, Summer*, 9-14, 48-52. [history]

Lai, A. M., Stanish, W. D., & Stanish, H. I. (2000). The young athlete with physical challenges. *Clinics in Sports Medicine*, 19(4), 793+. [athletes ; injury ; health ; physical disability ; medical care]

ABSTRACT: Highlights the benefits of a multidisciplinary approach toward providing care for the young athlete with a physical disability.

Landry, F. (1995). The Paralympic Games and social integration. In M. de Moragas Spa & M. Botella (Eds.), *The keys to success: The social, sporting, economic and communications impact of Barcelona 1992*. Barcelona: Servei de Publicacions de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona. [social factors ; economic impact ; Barcelona]

Lee, B. (2004). *Parental values and concerns about participation in physical*

- activity by persons with intellectual disabilities*. Unpublished 3158965, Michigan State University, Michigan, US. [parents ; participation ; intellectual disability]
- ABSTRACT: The purposes of this study were: (a) to examine parental values and concerns about participation in physical activity by children (including adults) with intellectual disabilities; and (b) to identify determinants of physical activity participation by children with intellectual disability.
- Lee, J. (2000 Oct 24). Second to none: Sydney shone during the Olympic Games, but can it repeat the performance for the Paralympics. *Bulletin (Sydney, Aust.)*, 118(6247), 36-38. [performance]
- Leggat, P. A., & Sellan, S. T. (2002 Nov/Dec). Preparedness of general practitioners in Australia for the Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games. *Journal of Travel Medicine*, 9(6), 322-325. [health ; medical care; Sydney]
- Levy, J. (1977). Comment on special events: integrating disabled and non-disabled citizens. *Leisurability*, 4(1), 36-37. [evaluation ; integration ; physical disability]]
- Lindstrom, H. (1990). The dramatic birth of a new international sports body for the disabled. *Palaestra*, 6(2), 12-14. [administration ; Paralympic movement]
- Lindstrom, H. (1992). Integration of sport for athletes with disabilities into sport programmes for able-bodied athletes. *Palaestra*, 8(3), 28-32;58-59. [integration; athletes]
- Lister, R. (1997). Citizenship: Towards a feminist synthesis. *Feminist Review(online)*, 57(1), 28 - 48. [participation ; gender ; politics]

M

- Machek, M. A., Stopka, C. B., Tillman, M. D., Sneed, S. M., & Naugle, K. E. (2008 Nov). The effects of a supervised resistance-training program on Special Olympics athletes. *Journal of Sport Rehabilitation*, 17(4), 372-379. [training ; exercise ; Special Olympics]
- ABSTRACT: Examined the effects of resistance-training program on athletes with intellectual disabilities.

- Malone, L. A., Sanders, R. H., Schiltz, J. H., & Steadward, R. D. (2001 Dec). Effects of visual impairment on stroke parameters in Paralympic swimmers. *Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise*, 33(12), 2098-2103.
[swimming ; vision impaired]
ABSTRACT: Examines the relationship between degree of vision and stroking parameters in male and female Paralympic swimmers with visual impairment during the 50- and 100-m freestyle events,
- Martin, F. (1994). The Paralympic story. In *Opportunities for business and the Sydney 2000 Olympic Games: How Victorian enterprises can benefit* (pp. 27-29). Melbourne: Department of Business and Employment.
[administration ; Sydney]
- Mastro, J. V., Burton, A. W., Rosendahl, M., & Sherrill, C. (1996). Attitudes of elite athletes with impairments toward one another: A hierarchy of preference. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 13(2), 197-210.
[athletes ; attitudes ; psychology ; physical disability ; Barcelona]
ABSTRACT: Hierarchies of preference by elite athletes with impairments toward other athletes with impairments were examined by administering the Athletes With Impairments Attitude Survey (AWIAS) to 138 members of the 1992 US Paralympic Disabled Sports Team.
- McCann, B. C. (1996). Thermoregulation in spinal cord injury: The challenge of the Atlanta Paralympics. *Spinal Cord*, 34(7), 433-436. [spinal cord injury ; exercise ; wheelchair sports ; Atlanta]
- McCaskey, D., & Riches, M. (2008). Striving to be the best guest-feedback programme in the world. *Hospitality Review*, 10(3), 13-25. [hotel industry ; marketing ; London]
ABSTRACT: This article explains the procedures and policies which made Premier Inn a market leader in every sense in Europe as it targets the budget hotel sector prior to the 2012 London Olympic Games.
- McClelland, S. (2000). Pushing to be the best in the world: Paralympians carry Canada's hope at the Sydney Games. *Maclean's*, 113(42), 65-66.
[Atlanta]
- McDonald, M. (2000). The XI Paralympic Games. *Olympic review*, 26(34), 53-55.
[Sydney]
- McGrath, R. (2005). *An exploration of the issue of including athletes with disabilities into the Olympic Games*. Unpublished Honours, University of South Australia, Adelaide. [inclusivity ; participation]
ABSTRACT: The purpose of this study was to explore the possibility of elite AWD (Athletes with Disabilities) having the opportunity to compete directly against their able-bodied peers within the Olympic Games.

McNamee, M. (2008 Dec). Matters Olympic and Paralympic. *Sport, Ethics and Philosophy*, 2(3), 271-273. [ethics]

Meagher, B. (2007). *Volunteerism with Special Olympics, Alberta* Unpublished M.A. dissertation, Royal Roads University (Canada), Canada.

[volunteers ; Special Olympics]

ABSTRACT: Due to the lack of community members volunteering for the Special Olympics Lakeland, this action research project investigated why people volunteer in their community and provides new volunteers with information that supports them.

Medland, J., & Ellis-Hill, C. (2008). Why do able-bodied people take part in wheelchair sports? *Disability & Society*, 23(2), 107-116. [integration ; wheelchair sports]

ABSTRACT: This paper aims to explore why people are taking up a sport which may be considered to "belong" to disabled people and explore the impact of reverse integration.

Meekosha, H., & Dowse, L. (1997 May). Distorting images, invisible images: Gender, disability and the media. *Media International Australia*(84), 91-101. [gender ; mass media]

Meekosha, H., & Dowse, L. (1997). Enabling citizenship: Gender, disability and citizenship in Australia. *Feminist Review (on-line)*, 57(1), 49-72.

[gender ; politics ; mass media]

ABSTRACT: This paper queries the absence of disabled voices in contemporary citizenship literature.

Mencap challenges Paralympics ban. (2004 Sep). *Nursing Standard*, 19(2), 7-7.

[intellectual disability ; Special Olympics]

ABSTRACT: Reports on lobbying by Mencap against a ban on people with learning disabilities from competing at the Paralympic Games.

Miller, S. E. (1987). Training personnel and procedures for Special Olympics athletes. *Education & Training in Mental Retardation*, 22(4), 244-249.

[education and training ; athletes ; Special Olympics]

Milne, D. G. (2000). *Motivation and its impact on the performance of Special Olympic athletes during the 1.5-mile run*. Unpublished MQ53193, The University of Manitoba (Canada), Canada. [motivation ; Special Olympics ; performance evaluation ; athletes]

ABSTRACT: This research was designed to examine two problems: (a) how the presence of extrinsic motivation affected the performance of two groups of Special Olympic Track athletes on a test of cardiovascular

endurance, and (b) assess the athletes' motivational orientation and perceived motivation, and compare these outcomes to their performance on two protocols of the 1.5-mile run.

Mitchell, D. T., & Snyder, S. L. (Eds.). (1997). *The body and physical difference: Discourses of disability*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
[physical disability]

Mohr, C. (2001). Learning how to be a good sport: An intervention aimed at increasing sportsperson-like behaviour. *Behaviour Change*, 18(4), 236-240.
[intellectual disability ; behaviour ; Special Olympics]

Morris, A. F. (1985 Sep). An analysis of racing wheelchairs used at the 1980 Olympic Games for the disabled: A reply to Higgs. *Research Quarterly for Exercise & Sport*, 56(3), 294-296. [wheelchair sports ; performance evaluation ; Arnhem]

Most Paralympians inspire, but others cheat. (2008 Sep). *CMAJ: Canadian Medical Association Journal*, 179(6), 524-524. [athletes ; drugs]
ABSTRACT: The article focuses on doping cases in parasports.

Mustafins, P., Landõr, A., Vetra, A., & Scibrja, I. (2008). Rate and type of participation limiting health disorders in sitting volleyball players. *Papers on Anthropology*, 17, 233-247. [participation ; injury ; testing ; volleyball]
ABSTRACT: The main objective of the present study was to find out the rate and type of participation limiting health disorders (diseases) in SV (sitting volleyball) players and to test their functional abilities.

N

Nadarajan, B. (2000). Sydney 2000 Paralympic Games: A coming of age. *Olympic Review*, 26(36), 5-8. [Sydney]
ABSTRACT: Highlights of the XI Paralympic Games in Sydney, Australia (closed on 29 October 2000), are described.

Nakayama, K. (2004 Jan). Japanese laws and policies concerning persons with disabilities: To develop a normalized society through recreation. *Educational Research for Policy and Practice*, 3(1), 3-16. [legislation ; Japan]

Ness, J., & Williams, P. W. (2008). Dialogue management factors: A 2010 Vancouver Winter Olympic and Paralympic Games case. *Journal of Teaching in Travel & Tourism*, 8(2), 193-221. [administration ; Vancouver]

- New South Wales Audit Office. (1999). *Performance audit report: The Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games: Review of estimates*. Sydney: Audit Office of New South Wales. [Sydney ; financial impact]
- New South Wales Auditor General's Office. (2002). *Cost of the Olympic and Paralympic Games*. Sydney: NSW Auditor-General. [Sydney ; financial impact]
- New South Wales Olympic Co-ordination Authority. (2000). *Ahead of the games: State of play 2000: A guide to Sydney's Olympic and Paralympic venues*. Homebush Bay, NSW: Olympic Co-ordination Authority. [sports facilities ; design ; Sydney]
- Newman, P. (2007 Aug). "Back the bid": The 2012 Summer Olympics and the governance of London. *Journal of Urban Affairs*, 29(3), 255-267. [urban development ; London ; politics]
 ABSTRACT: The impact of the 2012 London Olympic Games on urban development may be of less significance than the impact on city politics.
- Ng, P. (2007). Recruitment of disabled athletes: Hong Kong perspective. *Journal of Physical Education & Recreation* 13(1), 58-65. [athletes]
- Nixon, H. L., II. (2007). Constructing diverse sports opportunities for people with disabilities. *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 31(4), 417-433. [physical disability ; participation]
 ABSTRACT: This article examines what the concept of sport without disability might mean in the structuring of sports and sports settings to accommodate the participation of people with disabilities as serious competitors.
- Nolan, L., Patrilli, B. L., & Simpson, K. J. (2006 Oct). A biomechanical analysis of the long-jump technique of elite female amputee athletes. *Medicine & Science in Sports & Exercise*, 38(10), 1829-1935. [women ; amputees ; long jump ; biomechanics]
 ABSTRACT: The purpose of this study was to investigate whether female lower-limb amputees conform to the established long-jump model and to compare the kinematics of the approach and take-off phases for elite female transfemoral and transtibial amputee long jumpers.
- Nyland, J. (2009 Apr). The Paralympic Movement: Addition by subtraction. *Journal of Orthopaedic & Sports Physical Therapy*, 39(4), 243. [Paralympic movement]
- Nyland, J., Snouse, S. L., Anderson, M., Kelly, T., & Sterling, J. C. (2000). Soft tissue injuries to USA Paralympians at the 1996 Summer Games. *Archives of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation*, 81(3), 368-373. [injury ; Atlanta]

O

- O'Connell, J., Rutland, M. K., & O'Connell, D. G. (2006 Apr). Grip strength of Texas Special Olympians. *Perceptual & Motor Skills*, 1-2(2), 461-466.
[Special Olympics ; testing ; physical fitness]
ABSTRACT: The purpose of this study was to assess the grip strength of 104 Special Olympians participating in the winter Olympic Games.
- Office of National Tourism. (1998). *Tourism challenge: Access for all*. Canberra: Office of National Tourism (Commonwealth). [physical disability ; participation ; tourism]
ABSTRACT: The first Commonwealth initiative for developing the market segment of people with a disability has been the development of the Tourism Challenge: Access for All campaign (Office of National Tourism 1998).
- Olenik, L. M., Matthews, J. M., & Steadward, R. D. (1995 Fall). Women, disability and sport: unheard voices. *Canadian Woman Studies*, 15(4), 54-57.
[women ; participation]
- Olympic & Paralympic Disability Advocacy Service. (2000). *Final Report to the Department of Family and Community Services*. Sydney: Commonwealth Department of Family and Community Services. [advocacy ; Sydney]
- Olympic Co-ordination Authority. (1998). *Access guidelines* (2nd ed.). Sydney: Olympic Co-ordination Authority. [accessibility ; sports facilities ; Sydney]
- Olympic Co-ordination Authority. (1999). *Reaping the benefits: How regional NSW is contributing towards the Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games*. Homebush Bay, NSW: The Authority. [Sydney]
- Olympic Co-ordination Authority. (2000). *Ahead of the games: State of play 2000. A guide to Sydney's Olympic and Paralympic venues*. Homebush Bay, NSW: The Authority. [Sydney ; sports facilities]
- Olympic Co-ordination Authority. (2000). *Sydney 2000 access guide to the Olympic and Paralympic Games*. Homebush Bay, NSW: The Authority. [accessibility ; Sydney]
- Olympic Co-ordination Authority. (2001). *Accessible operations post Game report: Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games*. Sydney: The Authority. [Sydney]

- Orelove, F. P. (1982 Dec). An evaluative review of Special Olympics: Implications for community integration. *Education & Training in Mental Retardation*, 17(5), 325-329. [Special Olympics ; integration ; intellectual disability]
- Özer, D. (2005 Summer). A comparison of physical fitness and body awareness between Special Olympics athletes and non-athletes with intellectual disabilities. *Journal of the International Council for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, Sport & Dance*, 41(3), 55-60. [physical fitness ; Special Olympics ; intellectual disability ; soccer]
 ABSTRACT: In this study, physical fitness and body image of 37 Special Olympics soccer athletes with mild intellectual disability were compared with 37 of their peers who did not practice sports.
- Oztur, M. A., Kozub, F. M., & Kocak, S. (2004 Mar). Impact of sponsorship on companies that supported the 2002 Salt Lake City Winter Paralympics. *International Journal of Sports Marketing & Sponsorship* 5(4), 282-295. [sponsorship ; Salt Lake City]

P

- Page, S. J., O'Connor, E. A., & Wayda, V. K. (2000 Oct). Exploring competitive orientation in a group of athletes participating in the 1996 Paralympic trials. *Perceptual & Motor Skills*, 91(2), 491-502. [athletes ; attitudes ; Atlanta]
- Panagiotopoulos, T., Mavroidi, N., Spala, G., Schnitzler, J., Kalamara, E., Triantafyllou, H., et al. (2007). Experience of epidemiological surveillance and response for communicable diseases. In A. D. Tsouros & P. A. Efstathiou (Eds.), *Mass gatherings and public health: the experience of the Athens 2004 Olympic Games* (pp. 67-80). Copenhagen, Denmark: World Health Organization. [diseases ; public health ; Athens]
 ABSTRACT: Briefly describes the communicable surveillance and response system of the Athens 2004 Olympic Games.
- Papachristos, V. (1999). Promoting ability. *Sports Australia*, 2(3), 108-109. [administration ; Atlanta]
- Park, M.-G. (2005). *Effective public service advertisements for Special Olympics organizations to attract prospective volunteers: An elaboration likelihood perspective*. Unpublished Ph.D. dissertation, The Ohio State University, United States -- Ohio. [volunteers ; Special Olympics ; marketing]
 ABSTRACT: The purpose of this study was to expand and test a theory of persuasion for public service announcements (PSAs) designed to lead people to help others in need. The present research was designed to broaden the Elaboration Likelihood Model (ELM).

- Parker, G. (1998). Paralympics' legacy left in doubt. *Japan Times Weekly International Edition*, 38(8), 7. [Nagano ; administration]
 ABSTRACT: the Nagano Paralympic Organizing Committee officials said the buildings used will benefit disabled and elderly people in the future.
- Parry, J., & Girginov, V. (2005). The Paralympic Games. In *The Olympic Games explained: A student guide to the evolution of the modern Olympic Games* (pp. 62-76). London: Routledge. [history]
- Payne, M. (2008 Summer). How the Olympics struck gold. *Business Strategy Review*, 19(2), 84-93.
- Pensgaard, A. M., Roberts, G. C., & Ursin, H. (1999 Jul). Motivational factors and coping strategies of Norwegian Paralympic and Olympic winter sport athletes. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 16(3), 238-250. [motivation ; athletes ; psychology ; stress (psychology) ; Lillehammer]
- Pensgaard, A. M., Ursin, H., & Roberts, G. C. (1997). Motivational factors and coping strategies: similarities and differences between Paralympic and Olympic athletes. In A. M. Pensgaard (Ed.), *Motivation and coping with stress in Olympic and Paralympic athletes* (pp. 115-134). Oslo, Norway. [motivation ; stress (psychology)]
- Percy, D. F., & Warner, D. B. (2009 Apr). Evaluating relative performances in disabled sports competitions. *IMA Journal of Management Mathematics*, 20(2), 185-199. [performance evaluation]
- Pinkerton, D. (1999). Willing and able: A school and community Paralympic education program. In *Vista downunder '98 : International Conference on Athletes with Disabilities : Australian Sports Commission November 1-7 1998* (pp. 209-213). Belconnen, ACT: Australian Sports Commission. [education]
- Pitetti, K. H., Jackson, J. A., Stubbs, N. B., Campbell, K. D., & Battar, S. S. (1989 Oct). Fitness levels of adult Special Olympic participants. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 6(4), 354-370. [physical fitness ; Special Olympics ; athletes ; physical disability]
 ABSTRACT: Comparative and longitudinal studies were performed to determine the effect of Special Olympic activities on the physical fitness of participants.
- Platt, L. S. (2001 Jan/Mar). Medical and orthopaedic conditions in Special Olympics athletes. *Journal of Athletic Training*, 36(1), 74-80. [medical care ; athletes ; Special Olympics ; intellectual disability]
 ABSTRACT: Many Special Olympics athletes experience hypokinetic diseases and comorbid conditions that may predispose them to serious

- injuries during physical activity. Health care professionals need a clear understanding of these conditions and diseases.
- Porto, Y. C., Almeida, M., de Sa, C. C., Schwingel, P. A., & Zoppi, C. C. (2008). Anthropometric and physical characteristics of motor disabled paralympic rowers. *Research in Sports Medicine: An International Journal*, 16(3), 203-212. [rowing ; sports medicine]
- Požėrienė, J., Adomaitienė, R., Ostasevičienė, V., Rėklaitienė, D., & Kragnienė, I. (2008). Sport participation motivation of athletes with intellectual disabilities. *Education. Physical Training. Sport*(70), 69-75. [motivation ; participation ; intellectual disability ; Special Olympics]
 ABSTRACT: The aim of the study was to identify why individuals with intellectual disabilities have joined and continue to participate in Special Olympics program.
- Price, B. (1998). Paralympic compatibility with the Olympic movement. *Report of sessions - International Olympic Academy*(38), 140-148. [olympism ; paralympism]
- Price, M. J. (2006). Thermoregulation during exercise in individuals with spinal cord injuries. *Sports Medicine*, 36(10), 863-879. [wheelchair sports ; exercise ; spinal cord injury]
 ABSTRACT: The increased participation in wheelchair sports in conjunction with environmental challenges posed by the most recent Paralympic venues has stimulated interest into the study of thermoregulation of wheelchair users.
- Pritchard, K. (1992). Different but equal. *Sport and Leisure*, 33(1), 30-31. [Barcelona]
- Prystupa, E., Prystupa, T., & Bolach, E. (2006). Developmental trends in sports for the disabled: The case of summer Paralympics. *Human Movement* 7(1), 77-83. [trend analysis ; classification]
 ABSTRACT: The paper presents the most important trends in sport for the disabled in the period between the 1st and 12th Paralympic Games.

Q

- Quinn, N. M. (2007). *The representation of disability by the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) during the 2004 Summer Paralympic Games* Unpublished M.Sc. dissertation, University of Toronto (Canada), Canada, Toronto. [media ; Athens]
 ABSTRACT: The purpose of this project was to explore how the Canadian Paralympic athlete was represented by the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation (CBC) and to consider the potential implications.

R

- Reeser, J. C., Berg, R. L., Rhea, D., & Willick, S. (2005). Motivation and satisfaction among polyclinic volunteers at the 2002 Winter Olympic and Paralympic Games. *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, 39(4), e20.
[motivation ; health ; volunteers]
ABSTRACT: This preliminary investigation sought to characterise the motivational influences and factors responsible for the satisfaction of Olympic and Paralympic healthcare volunteers.
- Reynolds, J., Stirk, A., Thomas, A., & Geary, F. (1994 Mar). Paralympics: Barcelona 1992. *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, 28(1), 14-17.
[Barcelona ; medical care]
ABSTRACT: This article outlines the organisation and experience of the medical support team for the British team at the 1992 Paralympic Games.
- Richter, K. J. (1989). The paralympics and a case report of syncope and transient hypertension in a spinal cord injured athlete. *J.O.S.M. - Journal of Osteopathic Sports Medicine*, 3(4), 11-13. [swimming ; spinal cord injury ; Seoul]
- Richter, K. J., Ferrara, M. S., Adams-Mushett, C., & McCann, B. C. (1992). Integrated swimming classification: A faulted system. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly* 9(1), 5-13. [swimming ; cerebral palsy ; classification ; Barcelona]
ABSTRACT: Examines the integrated swimming classification used in the 1992 Barcelona Paralympics.
- Richter, K. J., Hyman, S. C., & Mushett, C. A. (1991 Oct). Injuries in world class cerebral palsy athletes of the 1988 South Korea paralympics. *J.O.S.M. Journal of Osteopathic Sports Medicine (Middleton, Wis.)*, 5(3), 15-18.
[injuries ; cerebral palsy ; Seoul]
- Rigas, A. (2000). *Structural and directional approaches for the further development of the Paralympic Movement*. Unpublished Masters Project, University of Technology, Sydney, Sydney.
[Paralympic movement]
ABSTRACT: The Paralympic Movement is closely positioned with the Olympic Movement, and is considered "parallel to that". This study aims to assist with the development of a strategic direction for the Movement.
- Riggen, K., & Ulrich, D. (1993 Jan). The effects of sport participation on individuals with mental retardation. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 10(1), 42-51. [intellectual disability ; self perception ; Special Olympics]
ABSTRACT: This study, using the dependent variables of self-

perceptions of physical ability, social skills, and general self-worth, compared individuals with an intellectual disability participating in either a traditional segregated Special Olympic program or the new Unified Special Olympic program, which is integrated.

Rosegard, E., Pegg, S., & Compton, D. M. (2001). Effect of unified sport on maladaptive behaviors among Special Olympics athletes. *World Leisure Journal*, 43(2), 39-48. [bowling ; behaviour ; participation ; intellectual disability ; Special Olympics]

ABSTRACT: The purpose of this study was to examine the effects of participating in a Unified Bowling program on maladaptive behaviors among Special Olympics athletes.

Roswal, G. M., & Damentko, M. (2006). A review of completed research in sports for individuals with intellectual disability. *Research Yearbook* 12(2), 181-183. [research ; intellectual disability ; Special Olympics ; self confidence]

ABSTRACT: Approximately 100 research studies were reviewed that investigated the effects of Special Olympics training and competition programs on athletes with intellectual disability, their families, and volunteers participating in the Special Olympics program.

Ruiz, P., & Planas, A. (1995). *Way of life and evaluation of the social integration of the athletes in the Paralympics Games, Barcelona '92*. Paper presented at the Quality of Life through Adapted Physical Activity and Sport: A Lifespan Concept, Norwegian College of Education and Sport, Oslo. [integration ; evaluation ; athletes ; Barcelona]

Ryan, A. J. (1976). Another Olympics, another flame; different athletes, different game. *Physician & Sportsmedicine*, 4(10), 133,135,137. [paraplegia ; Toronto]

S

Sainsbury, T. (1991). Achieving excellence: What is happening at the elite level of sport for people with disabilities? *Sport and Leisure*, 32(2), 22-23. [athletes ; administration]

Sainsbury, T. (1992). From strength to strength. The 1992 Paralympic Games in Barcelona were a huge success in many respects; the organisation of the event, the standard of the competition, even the British team's incredible medal-haul. *Sport and Leisure*, 33(5), 22-23. [Barcelona ; administration]

Sainsbury, T. (1997). Athletes at the Paralympic village. In M. de Moragas, M. Llines & B. Kidd (Eds.), *Olympic villages: One hundred years of urban planning and shared experiences* (pp. 173-179). Lausanne: International

- Olympic Committee. [planning ; villages]
 ABSTRACT: Looks at Olympic/Paralympic villages at Stoke Mandeville, Korea, Barcelona and Atlanta.
- Sato, Y., Tomioka, N., Shimada, Y., Ozawa, S., & Aketa, S. (1999). A challenge to the barrier free: Activity for Nagano Winter Paralympic Games in Japan. *Technology & Disability; 1999, Vol. 11 Issue 1/2, p91, 2p, 11(1/2), 91-92.* [accessibility ; Nagano]
- Schantz, O., & Gilbert, K. (2001). An ideal misconstrued: Newspaper coverage of the Atlanta Paralympic Games in France and Germany. *Sociology of Sport Journal, 18(1)*, 69-94. [journalism ; mass media ; Atlanta]
 ABSTRACT: This study used media theories and critical concepts of exclusion and disability to analyse newspaper coverage of the 1996 Atlanta Paralympics by the French and German press.
- Schell, L. A., & Duncan, M. C. (1999). A content analysis of CBS's coverage of the 1996 Paralympic Games. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly, 16(1)*, 27-47. [mass media ; journalism ; Atlanta ; empowerment ; disempowerment]
 ABSTRACT: The analysis identified empowering and disempowering portrayals of athletes.
- Schofield, B. (1991). Going for gold. The British Paralympic Association was formed to assist elite athletes in their preparation for Olympic competition. *Sport and Leisure, 31(6)*, 28-29. [administration ; athletes]
- Schultke, E. (2001 Dec). Ludwig Guttmann: Emerging concept of rehabilitation after spinal cord injury. *Journal of the History of the Neurosciences, 10(3)*, 300-307. [spinal cord injury ; rehabilitation]
- Scott, E. S. (1995). *A study of factors influencing athletes with visual impairments to become involved and remain involved in sport.* Unpublished Ed.D. dissertation, Ball State University, United States -- Indiana. [vision impaired ; participation]
 ABSTRACT: This study reported responses regarding factors which influenced the initial involvement and retention in sport by athletes with visual impairments competing at national and international levels.
- Scruton, J. (1979). Sir Ludwig Guttmann: creator of a world sports movement for the paralyzed and other disabled. *Paraplegia, 17(1)*, 52-55. [history]
- Searle, G. (2002). Uncertain legacy: Sydney's Olympic stadiums. *European Planning Studies, 10(7)*, 845-860. [sports facilities ; Sydney ; urban development]
 ABSTRACT: In the post-Olympic period, both Olympic stadiums have

experienced major revenue shortfalls which threaten their viability.

- Searle, G., & Bounds, M. (1999). State powers, state land and competition for global entertainment: the case of Sydney. *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 23(1), 165-172. [urban development ; politics ; Sydney]
- Shapiro, D. R. (2003 Apr). Participation motives of Special Olympics athletes. *Adapted Physical Activity Quarterly*, 20(2), 150-165. [motivation ; participation ; Special Olympics]
ABSTRACT: This study examined sport participation motives of 147 Special Olympics athletes ages 21 to 70 years using a Sport Motivation Questionnaire (SMQ).
- Shapiro, D. R., & Yun, J. (2003). Sport motivation questionnaire for persons with mental retardation. *Therapeutic Recreation Journal*, 37(4), 315-325. [motivation ; testing ; intellectual disability ; research ; Special Olympics]
ABSTRACT: This study investigated the psychometric properties of a Sport Motivation Questionnaire (SMQ) administered to 147 Special Olympics athletes with an intellectual disability, aged 21-70 years.
- Shaw, M. T. M., Leggat, P. A., & Borwein, S. (2007). Travelling to China for the Beijing 2008 Olympic and Paralympic Games. *Travel Medicine and Infectious Disease*, 5(6), 365-373. [health ; Beijing]
ABSTRACT: This paper focuses on health and safety issues for travellers to China in general, with specific reference to advice for visiting Olympic and Paralympic athletes and team staff,
- Sherrill, C. (1989). Yang and yin of the 1988 Paralympics. *Palaestra*, 5(4), 53-59;76. [Seoul]
- Sherrill, C. (1993). *Coaches in the Paralympic movement: Training, roles, responsibilities, and ethics*. Paper presented at the VISTA '93: the outlook, Rick Hansen Centre, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Canada. [coaches ; Paralympic movement]
- Sherrill, C. (1993). Paralympics 1992: excellence and challenge. *Palaestra*, 9(2), 25-27;29-31;33-39;41-42. [Barcelona]
- Sherrill, C. (1993). Women with disability: Paralympics and reasoned action contact theory. *Women in Sport and Physical Activity Journal*, 2(2), 51-60. [women ; Paralympic movement ; attitudes]
ABSTRACT: Barriers that confront women with disability, the Paralympic movement, and adapted physical activity as a profession and scholarly discipline that stresses advocacy and attitude theories are presented.

- Sherrill, C. (1997). Paralympic Games 1996: Feminist and other concerns--
What's your excuse? *Palaestra*, 13(1), 32-38. [women ; history]
- Shipway, R. (2007). Sustainable legacies for the 2012 Olympic Games. *Journal of the Royal Society for the Promotion of Health*, 127(3), 119-124.
[London ; attitudes ; social factors ;
conferences ; politics]
ABSTRACT: The London 2012 Olympic and Paralympic Games have the unique potential to deliver sustainable sporting, social, cultural, economic and environmental legacies. This article focuses primarily on the first three of these potential Olympics legacies.
- Shone, C. (1993). Race to the line: Australia's bid to host the 2000 Paralympic Games has received little publicity and may falter due to lack of funding. *Bulletin*, 115(5867), 112-113. [Sydney ; economics ; bidding]
- Shriver, E. K. (1983 Apr/Jun). 1983 International Summer Special Olympics Games. *Journal of Rehabilitation*, 49(2), 8,10,12.
[Special Olympics ; intellectual disability]
- Simpson, K. J., Williams, S. L., DelRey, P., Ciapponi, T. M., & Wen, H. L. (2001). Locomotor characteristics exhibited during Paralympic long jump competitions of classifications "below-" and "above-knee amputee". *International Journal of Applied Sports Sciences*, 13(1), 1-17.
[amputees ; sports science ; jumping ; classification]
- Skouroliakou, M., Kani, C., Kompogiorgas, S., & Kontozamanis, V. (2005 Dec). Drug consumption during the 2004 Olympics: the special Olympic Pharmacy. *Pharmacy World & Science*, 27(6), 478-479. [drugs ; Athens ; sports medicine]
- Smith, A., & Thomas, N. (2005). The 'inclusion' of elite athletes with disabilities in the 2002 Manchester Commonwealth Games: An exploratory analysis of British newspaper coverage. *Sport, Education and Society*, 10(1), 49 - 67.
[journalism ; mass media ; inclusivity ; Manchester]
ABSTRACT: This article seeks to examine some of the complex issues surrounding the inclusion of EADs (elite athletes with a disability) in the Manchester Games by analysing the coverage afforded those athletes by six national British newspapers.
- Sobiecka, J. (2005). Injuries and ailments of the Polish participants of the 2000 Paralympic Games in Sydney. *Biology of Sport*, 22(4), 353-362.
[injuries ; health ; athletes ; Sydney]

Southam, M., & McColl, J. (1994). Sport leisure disability: Disability - the priority focus. *Leisure Manager*, 12(10/11), 12-13; 14. [attitudes ; planning]
ABSTRACT: Examines how attitudes to disabled people are slowly changing by identifying the positive actions and the policy developments that can be adopted to provide equality of opportunity and access to sport and recreation for disabled people.

Spark, E., & Connor, G. J. (2004 Apr). Wind forecasting for the sailing events at the Sydney 2000 Olympic and Paralympic Games. *Weather & Forecasting*, 19(2), 181-199. [sailing ; Sydney]

ABSTRACT: The forecasting of surface winds for the Sydney region presented a complex problem for the Australian Bureau of Meteorology.

Special Olympics. (2007 Dec). *Learning Disability Practice*, 10(10), 34-35. [Special Olympics ; history]

ABSTRACT: The article discusses the formation and history of the Special Olympics Great Britain program.

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Keywords – The Paralympic Games: a Bibliography

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